

VOL 04

ISSUE 01
06/2021



CUDES
JOURNAL

CURRENT
DEBATES IN
SOCIAL
SCIENCES

www.cudesjournal.com
info@cudesjournal.com

JOURNAL OF CURRENT
DEBATES IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

ISSN: 2632-1734
London, U.K.

CUDES
JOURNAL

CURRENT
DEBATES IN
SOCIAL
SCIENCES

CUDES began broadcasting peer reviewed articles in 2018, is an international academical journal that publishes theoretical, empirical and experimental papers that significantly contribute to the disciplines of social sciences. Areas of Social Studies Sciences (Economics and Administration, Tourism and Tourism Management, History, Culture, Religion, Psychology, Sociology, Fine Arts, Engineering, Architecture, Language, Literature, Educational Sciences, Pedagogy & Other Disciplines in Social Sciences). No publication Fee!

Editorial Board is free to publish or not to publish articles which are sent. The authors are responsible for the content of their own article.

Editors

Prof. Dr. Umut BALCI
Batman University, Turkey

Dr. H. Gülçin BEKEN
Gümüşhane University, Turkey

Editorial Board

Prof. Dr. Alfredo Saad-FILHO (Political Economy)
SOAS University of London, UK

Prof. Dr. Anna SLOCINSKA (Management Studies)
Czestochowa University of Technology, Poland

Prof. Dr. Birgit MAHNKOPF (Politics)
Berlin School of Economics and Law, Germany

Prof. Dr. Cüneyt AKAR (Business Studies)
Bandırma Onyedli Eylül University, Turkey

Prof. Dr. Dibyesh ANAND (International Relation)
University of Westminster, UK

Prof. Dr. Dursun ZENGİN (Literature)
Ankara University, Turkey

Prof. Dr. F. Burcu CANDAN (Marketing Studies)
Kocaeli University, Turkey

Prof. Dr. Gülriz KOZBE (Art History)
Batman University, Turkey

Prof. Dr. Hakan KAPUCU (Finance)
Kocaeli University, Turkey

Prof. Dr. İsmail ŞİRİNER (Macroeconomics)
Batman University, Turkey

Prof. Dr. Joachim BECKER (Economics)
Vienna University of Economics and Business, Austria

Prof. Dr. Julia DOBREVA (Political Economy)
VUZF University, Bulgaria

Prof. Dr. Ljiljana MARKOVIC (Cultural Studies)
University of Belgrade, Serbia

Prof. Dr. Mustafa ERDOĞDU (Fiscal Studies)
Marmara University, Turkey

Prof. Dr. Seçil Paçacı ELİTOK (Demography)
Michigan State University, USA

Prof. Dr. Şükrü ASLAN (Sociology)
Mimar Sinan Fine Arts University, Turkey

Prof. Dr. Tahir BALCI (Linguistik)
Çukurova University, Turkey

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Bora ERDAĞI (Philosophy)
Kocaeli University, Turkey

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Murat AYDIN (Public Economics)
Marmara University, Turkey

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Ömer Can SATIR (Music)
Hitit University, Turkey

Dr. Ayşe Gül KANBAK (Environmental Studies)
Batman University, Turkey

Dr. Derya DEMİRDİZEN ÇEVİK (Labour Studies)
Kocaeli University, Turkey

Dr. Emrah DOĞAN (Film Studies)
Bitlis Eren University, Turkey

Dr. Makbule Ş. ÖNVER (Urbanization)
Batman University, Turkey

Dr. Nihal Şirin PINARCIOĞLU (Woman Studies)
Batman University, Turkey

Dr. S. Emre DİLEK (Tourism)
Batman University, Turkey

Dr. Vahdet ÖZKOÇAK (Anthropology)
Hitit University, Turkey

Dr. Serkan DEMİRAL (French Language Editor)
Batman University, Turkey

Dr. Yasemin DARANCIK (German Language Editor)
Çukurova University, Turkey

Lec. Zekeriya AKSOY (English Language Editor)
Batman University, Turkey

Advisory Board

Prof. Dr. Dibyesh ANAND
University of Westminster, UNITED KINGDOM

Prof. Dr. Farhang MORADY
University of Westminster, UNITED KINGDOM

Prof. Dr. Federico PALO-MARTI
University of Alcalá, SPAIN

Prof. Dr. Hun Joo PARK
KDI School of Public Policy and Management, S.KOREA

Prof. Dr. İzzettin ÖNDER
İstanbul University, TURKEY

Prof. Dr. İsmail ŞİRİNER
Batman University, TURKEY

Prof. Dr. Joachim BECKER (Economics)
Vienna University of Economics and Business, AUSTRIA

Prof. Dr. Julia DOBREVA
VUZF University, BULGARI

Prof. Dr. Ljiljana MARKOVIC
University of Belgrade, SERBIA

Prof. DR. Milenko POPOVIĆ
Mediterranean University, PODGORICA

Prof. Dr. Salvatore CAPASSO
University of Napoli, Parthenope, ITALY

Prof. Dr. Seçil Paçacı ELİTOK
Michigan State University, USA

Scientific Board

Adam SOFRONIJEVIC
University of Belgrade

Ali Osman ÖZTÜRK
Necmettin Erbakan University

Anna SLOCINSKA
Częstochowa University of Technology

Asli Yüksel MERMÖD
Webster University Geneva

Ayşe GÜNER
Marmara University

Ben FINE
SOAS University of London

Binhan Elif YILMAZ
İstanbul University

Dedousopoulos APOSTOLOS
Panteion University

Elmar ALTVATER
University of Berlin

Erich KIRCHLER
Education and Evaluation University of Vienna

Erinç YELDAN
Bilkent University

Federico Pablo MARTI
University of Alcalá

Fırat KARADAŞ
Mustafa Kemal University

Fikret ŞENSES
Middle East Technical University

Francisco SERCOVICH
University of Buenos Aires

Frederick NIXSON
Manchester University

Fuat KEYMAN
Sabancı University

Galip YALMAN
Middle East Technical University

Gialis STELIOS
University of the Aegean

Gravaris DIONISIS
Panteion University

Hacer ANSAL
Işık University

Hakan KAPUCU
Kocaeli University

Harini MITTAL
City University of New York

Hilal YILDIZ
Sakarya University

Irene TILIKIDOU
ATEI of Thessaloniki

John WEEKS
SOAS University of London

Jose J. SEMPERE-MONERRIS
University of Valencia

Juan R. CUADRADO-ROURA
University of Alcalá

Justina A.V. FISCHER
University of Mannheim

Kaoru NATSUDA
Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific University

Kouzis IOANNIS
Panteion University

Larissa BATRANCEA
Babes-Bolyai University

Ljiljana MARKOVIC
University of Belgrade

Mahmut TEKÇE
Marmara University

Martin MACHACEK
Ostrava Technical University

Mehmet ŞEREMET
Van Yüüncü Yıl University

Maniatis ATHANASIOS
University of Athens

María Teresa FERNÁNDEZ
Rey Juan Carlos University

Mavroudeas STAVROS
University of Macedonia

Mike O'DONNELL
University of Westminster

Milios JOHN
National Technical University of Athens

Murat GÜMÜŞ
Batman University

M. Mustafa ERDOĞDU
Marmara University

Oktar TÜREL
Middle East Technical University

Oxana KARNAUKHOVA
Southern Federal University

Papatheodorou CHRISTOS
Panteion University

Paul ZAREMBKA
New York University

Peter DAVIS
Newcastle University

Phoebe KOUNDOURI
Athens University of Economics and Business

Rafael MONER-COLONQUES
University of Valencia

Savaş ÇEVİK
Selçuk University

Sevda MUTLU AKAR
Bandırma Onyeddi Eylül University

Simon JAMES
University of Exeter

Şevket Alper KOÇ
Kocaeli University

Şevket PAMUK
Boğaziçi University

Şükrii ASLAN
Mimar Sinan Fine Arts University

Thankom GOPINATH ARUN
University of Essex

Thomas MAROIS
SOAS University of London

Tsoufdis LEFTERIS
University of Macedonia

Wiboon KITTILAKSANAWONG
Saitama University

Yılmaz KILIÇASLAN
Anadolu University

Yücel KARADAŞ
Gaziantep University

Publisher



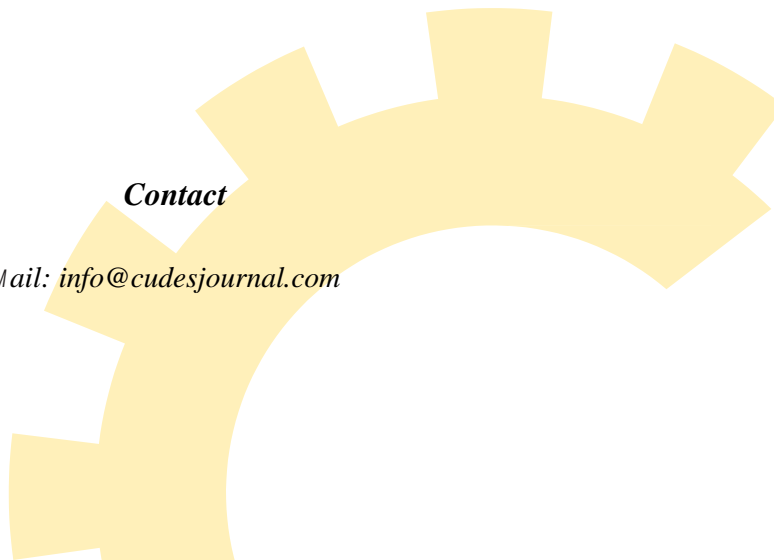
*IJOPEC Publication
International Journal of Politics & Economics London,
United Kingdom, 3 Bassingbourn
House Sutton Dwellings Upper Street, London N1 1UB*

www.ijopec.co.uk

E-Mail: info@ijopoc.co.uk Phone: (+44) 73 875 2361 (UK)

Contact

E-Mail: info@cudesjournal.com



JOURNAL OF CURRENT DEBATES IN SOCIAL SCIENCES
INDEXED BY

Eurasian Scientific Journal Index, Academic Resource Index, Directory of Open Access Scholarly Resources, Directory of Research Journals Indexing, Cosmos Impact Factor, Journal Factor, Cite Factor, Index Copernicus, Scientific Indexing Services, General Impact Factor, International Services For Impact Factor And Indexing (ISIFI), International Impact Factor Services and Google Scholar.

